

QUESTÕES

1. Land of Promise Source:  
www.economist.com/specialreports

April 12th 2007 (Adapted)

In 2003 Goldman Sachs, an investment bank, selected Brazil, along with Russia, India and China, as one of the "BRICs"- the developing countries that would share dominance of the world economy by 2050.

In some ways Brazil is the steadiest of the BRICs. Unlike China and Russia it is a full-blooded democracy; unlike India it has no serious disputes with its neighbours. It is the only BRIC without a nuclear bomb. The Heritage Foundation's "Economic Freedom Index", which measures such factors as protection of property rights and free trade, ranks Brazil ("moderate free") above the other BRICs ("mostly unfree"). One of the main reasons why Brazil's growth has been slower than China's and India's is that Brazil is richer and more urbanized.

The survey will argue that disgruntlement persists because Brazil is a battleground between progress and inertia. Since independence was proclaimed by the son of the Portuguese king, Brazil has been adding layer upon layer of change rather than sweeping away the old and starting afresh.

In paragraph 2, the author compares Brazil's growth to China's and India's and, therefore, defines it as

- A) not being as fast.
- B) dependent on the latter.
- C) unexpectedly higher.
- D) not as stable.
- E) the least steady.

O seguinte texto servirá para as questões 2 e 3.

WARNING! BATTERY SAFETY

This equipment actually contains potentially hazardous voltages. Do not attempt to disassemble the unit. The only exception is for equipment containing batteries.

Battery replacement using the procedures below is permissible. Except for the battery, the unit contains no user serviceable parts. Repairs are performed only by factory trained service personnel.

Batteries must be recycled. Deliver the battery to an appropriate recycling facility or ship it to the supplier in the

new battery's packing material. See the new battery instructions for more information.

CAUTION: Do not dispose of batteries in a fire. The batteries may explode.

CAUTION: Do not open or mutilate batteries. They contain an electrolyte which is toxic and harmful to the skin and eyes.

CAUTION: To avoid personal injury due to energy hazard, remove wrist watches and jewelry such as rings When replacing the batteries. Use tools with insulated handles. CAUTION: Replace batteries with the same number and type of batteries as originally installed in the equipment.

(Adapted from: APC Guia de Segurança)

2. The words safety (title), potentially (paragraph 1), hazardous (paragraph 1) and voltages (paragraph 1) belong to the following word classes, respectively:

- A) adjective / adjective / adjective / verb.
- B) noun / adjective / adjective / noun.
- C) adjective / adverb / adverb / verb.
- D) noun / adverb / adjective / noun.
- E) adjective / adjective / adverb / verb.

3. The conjunction due to in the sentence "To avoid personal injury due to energy hazard, remove wrist watches and jewelry such as rings when replacing the batteries" can be substituted, without change of meaning, for:

- A) whereas.
- B) however.
- C) therefore.
- D) in spite of.
- E) because of.

CADERNO PARA REVISÃO



For most, The Gateway International Bridge functions as it should, allowing people to get between the U.S. and Mexico. But on a hot Sunday afternoon, a dozen migrants at the mouth of the bridge weren't getting anywhere at all. They had been told, once again, to wait.

At a press conference the next day, President Trump once again touted the border wall he has promised supporters. "The wall is getting longer and taller and stronger each and every day", he said, even though construction has not begun. The President's characterization of the physical wall was false, but his Administration has effectively erected an invisible one.

It is built, in part, from situations like the one at the bridge, which illustrates the problem with this kind of barrier. The practices that Trump praises for keeping out criminals also punish those who are trying to follow the rules.

Those migrants who spoke to TIME at the bridge had varied stories but shared a determination to cross. Some understood a bit of what could happen to them next. How long could it take to get processed? And if they did ultimately apply for asylum, it remained to be seen whether their stories would qualify. The regulations governing such matters are complicated, and the vast majority who apply are rejected. But in theory, their fates would be decided at immigration courts, not at the border.

TIME, August 23, 2018. Adaptado.

4. A frase nominal "this kind of barrier" (L. 14-15) refere-se

- A) ao muro de Trump na fronteira com o México.
- B) à ponte The Gateway International Bridge
- C) a protestos de migrantes na fronteira.
- D) ao muro invisível criado por práticas do governo Trump.
- E) a medidas adotadas nos tribunais de imigração.

5.



A imagem acima corresponde a indicações de um banheiro. Como é essa referência para o caso genitivo?

- A) mans/woman's
- B) mans'/woman's
- C) men's/women's
- D) gentlemen/ladies
- E) mens'/women's

6. DISCOVERING NEW YORK

This month TRAVEL magazine will take you to \_\_\_\_\_ unforgettable journey through \_\_\_\_\_ most charming and posh places of \_\_\_\_\_ city claimed to be \_\_\_\_\_ capital of \_\_\_\_\_ world, New York City.

The Island of Manhattan, one of the five districts of New York, is the richest, most urban and most filled with attractions. The largest green area of the Manhattan Island, with 340 hectares of woods, grass and lakes, Central Park is one of the great surprises in the city.

Fifth Avenue, one of the most famous addresses in the world, marks the middle of the city, like Greenwich Meridian, in London, marks the middle of the Earth. Some of the most expensive and luxurious stores are located there, just like some of the best museums.

A present from the French government to the United States in 1866, The Statue of Liberty is one of the most visited spots in New York. It is not located in Manhattan, but rather in Liberty Island, a small island between Wall Street and Staten Island.

The missing articles in the first paragraph are respectively:

- A) a - the - a - the - a.
- B) the - a - a - the - the.
- C) a - an - the - a - the.
- D) an - the - a - the - a.
- E) an - the - a - the - the.

7. Fill in the blanks of the text below with the appropriate pronouns:

Dear Debbie,

How are you? Lisa and I are having a marvelous holiday. We are really enjoying \_\_\_\_\_. We brought three tubes of suntan cream with \_\_\_\_\_ and we've used \_\_\_\_\_ all up already. Lisa is a bit annoyed because her suntan isn't as good as \_\_\_\_\_.

CADERNO PARA REVISÃO

- A) ourselves - we - them - mine.
- B) ourselves - us - them - mine.
- C) us - us - they - my.
- D) us - we - themselves - mine.
- E) ourselves - ourselves - they - my.

8. The alternative that best replaces the underlined phrasal verb in the sentence:

"Doctors diagnose Alzheimer's on the basis of medical examination, patient history and cognitive tests, and can use imaging to rule out other forms of dementia" is:

- A) Eliminate.
- B) Include.
- C) Allow.
- D) Add.
- E) Accept.

9. Read the sentences below:

- I. John study engineering at my university.
- II. Helene is going to live in London last year.
- III. Pedro wishes he can read more this month.
- IV. When I grew up, I want to be a jazz singer.

Choose the best alternative to replace the words underlined in the sentences above:

- A) Is studying - went to - cannot - grow up.
- B) Studied - will - could - grow up.
- C) Studies - was going to - could - grow up.
- D) Studies - goes - could - grown up.
- E) Studied - was going to - cannot - grown up.

10.



Na tira da série *For better or for worse*, a comunicação entre as personagens fica comprometida em um determinado momento porque:

- A) as duas amigas divergem de opinião sobre futebol.
- B) uma das amigas desconsidera as preferências da outra.
- C) uma das amigas ignora que o outono é temporada de futebol.
- D) uma das amigas desconhece a razão pela qual a outra a maltrata.
- E) as duas amigas atribuem sentidos diferentes a palavra *season*.

GABARITO DA SEÇÃO

1 A 2 D 3 E 4 D 5 C  
6 E 7 B 8 A 9 C 10 E